

Class 10

Science

Chapter 1

Chemical Reactions and Equations
Balance The Chemical Equations

1. $\text{Fe(s)} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2(\text{g})$
 2. $\text{NaC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{HC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2(\text{aq})$
 3. $(\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{Pb}(\text{NO}_3)_4(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{Pb}_3(\text{PO}_4)_4(\text{s}) + \text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3(\text{aq})$
 4. $\text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}(\text{g}) + \text{O}_2(\text{g}) \rightarrow \text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g})$
 5. $\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{HCl}(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{PCl}_5(\text{s}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$
 6. $\text{Hg(OH)}_2(\text{s}) + \text{H}_3\text{AsO}_4(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{Hg}_3(\text{AsO}_4)_2(\text{s}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$
 7. $\text{HClO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{P}_4\text{O}_{10}(\text{s}) \rightarrow \text{H}_3\text{PO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{Cl}_2\text{O}_7(\text{l})$
 8. $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{10}(\text{l}) + \text{O}_2(\text{g}) \rightarrow \text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g})$
 9. $\text{Li}_3\text{PO}_4 + \text{NaOH} \rightarrow \text{LiOH} + \text{Na}_3\text{PO}_4$
 10. $\text{MgF}_2 + \text{Li}_2\text{CO}_3 \rightarrow \text{MgCO}_3 + \text{LiF}$
 11. $\text{P}_4 + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{P}_2\text{O}_3$
 12. $\text{RbNO}_3 + \text{MgF}_2 \rightarrow \text{Mg(NO}_3)_2 + \text{RbF}$
 13. $\text{AgNO}_3 + \text{Cu} \rightarrow \text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{Ag}$
 14. $\text{CF}_4 + \text{Br}_2 \rightarrow \text{CBr}_4 + \text{F}_2$
 15. $\text{HCN} + \text{CuSO}_4 \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{Cu}(\text{CN})_2$
 16. $\text{GaF}_3 + \text{Cs} \rightarrow \text{CsF} + \text{Ga}$
 17. $\text{SrS} + \text{PtF}_2 \rightarrow \text{SrF}_2 + \text{PtS}$
 18. $\text{N}_2 + \text{H}_2 \rightarrow \text{NH}_3$
 19. $\text{LiF} + \text{Br}_2 \rightarrow \text{LiBr} + \text{F}_2$
 20. $\text{Pb(OH)}_2 + \text{HCl} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{PbCl}_2$
 21. $\text{GaBr}_3 + \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \rightarrow \text{NaBr} + \text{Ga}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3$
 22. $\text{CH}_4 + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
 23. $\text{Li}_3\text{PO}_4 + \text{CaCl}_2 \rightarrow \text{LiCl} + \text{Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$
 24. $\text{Na} + \text{Cl}_2 \rightarrow \text{NaCl}$
 25. $\text{Ga} + \text{HCl} \rightarrow \text{H}_2 + \text{GaCl}_3$
 26. $\text{N}_2 + \text{F}_2 \rightarrow \text{NF}_3$
 27. $\text{SO}_2 + \text{Li}_2\text{Se} \rightarrow \text{SSe}_2 + \text{Li}_2\text{O}$
 28. $\text{NH}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow (\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4$
 29. $\text{AlBr}_3 + \text{K} \rightarrow \text{KBr} + \text{Al}$
 30. $\text{FeO} + \text{PdF}_2 \rightarrow \text{FeF}_2 + \text{PdO}$
 31. $\text{P}_4 + \text{Br}_2 \rightarrow \text{PBr}_3$
 32. $\text{LiCl} + \text{Br}_2 \rightarrow \text{LiBr} + \text{Cl}_2$
 33. $\text{PbBr}_2 + \text{HCl} \rightarrow \text{HBr} + \text{PbCl}_2$
 34. $\text{CoBr}_3 + \text{CaSO}_4 \rightarrow \text{CaBr}_2 + \text{Co}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$
 35. $\text{Na}_3\text{P} + \text{CaF}_2 \rightarrow \text{NaF} + \text{Ca}_3\text{P}_2$
 36. $\text{Mn} + \text{HI} \rightarrow \text{H}_2 + \text{MnI}_3$
 37. $\text{Li}_3\text{PO}_4 + \text{NaBr} \rightarrow \text{Na}_3\text{PO}_4 + \text{LiBr}$
 38. $\text{CaF}_2 + \text{Li}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{CaSO}_4 + \text{LiF}$
 39. $\text{HBr} + \text{Mg(OH)}_2 \rightarrow \text{MgBr}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
 40. $\text{LiNO}_3 + \text{CaBr}_2 \rightarrow \text{Ca}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{LiBr}$
 41. $\text{AgNO}_3 + \text{Li} \rightarrow \text{LiNO}_3 + \text{Ag}$
 42. $\text{Si(OH)}_4 + \text{NaBr} \rightarrow \text{SiBr}_4 + \text{NaOH}$
 43. $\text{NaCN} + \text{CuCO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{Cu}(\text{CN})_2$
- Challenge:** $\text{C}_2\text{H}_6 + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$

Answers

- 1) $2 \text{Fe(s)} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq}) \rightarrow 1 \text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}_2(\text{g})$
- 2) $2 \text{NaC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2(\text{aq}) + 1 \text{H}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{aq}) \rightarrow 1 \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{HC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2(\text{aq})$
- 3) $4 (\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_4(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{Pb}(\text{NO}_3)_4(\text{aq}) \rightarrow 1 \text{Pb}_3(\text{PO}_4)_4(\text{s}) + 12 \text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3(\text{aq})$
- 4) $2 \text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}(\text{g}) + 13 \text{O}_2(\text{g}) \rightarrow 8 \text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + 10 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g})$
- 5) $1 \text{H}_3\text{PO}_4(\text{aq}) + 5 \text{HCl}(\text{aq}) \rightarrow 1 \text{PCl}_5(\text{s}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$
- 6) $3 \text{Hg(OH)}_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}_3\text{AsO}_4(\text{aq}) \rightarrow 1 \text{Hg}_3(\text{AsO}_4)_2(\text{s}) + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$
- 7) $12 \text{HClO}_4(\text{aq}) + 1 \text{P}_4\text{O}_{10}(\text{s}) \rightarrow 4 \text{H}_3\text{PO}_4(\text{aq}) + 6 \text{Cl}_2\text{O}_7(\text{l})$
- 8) $2 \text{C}_8\text{H}_{10}(\text{l}) + 21 \text{O}_2(\text{g}) \rightarrow 16 \text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + 10 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g})$
- 9) $1 \text{Li}_3\text{PO}_4 + 3 \text{NaOH} \rightarrow 3 \text{LiOH} + 1 \text{Na}_3\text{PO}_4$
- 10) $1 \text{MgF}_2 + 1 \text{Li}_2\text{CO}_3 \rightarrow 1 \text{MgCO}_3 + 2 \text{LiF}$
- 11) $1 \text{P}_4 + 3 \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{P}_2\text{O}_3$
- 12) $2 \text{RbNO}_3 + 1 \text{MgF}_2 \rightarrow 1 \text{Mg(NO}_3)_2 + 2 \text{RbF}$
- 13) $2 \text{AgNO}_3 + 1 \text{Cu} \rightarrow 1 \text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + 2 \text{Ag}$
- 14) $1 \text{CF}_4 + 2 \text{Br}_2 \rightarrow 1 \text{CBr}_4 + 2 \text{F}_2$
- 15) $2 \text{HCN} + 1 \text{CuSO}_4 \rightarrow 1 \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + 1 \text{Cu}(\text{CN})_2$
- 16) $1 \text{GaF}_3 + 3 \text{Cs} \rightarrow 3 \text{CsF} + 1 \text{Ga}$
- 17) $1 \text{SrS} + 1 \text{PtF}_2 \rightarrow 1 \text{SrF}_2 + 1 \text{PtS}$
- 18) $1 \text{N}_2 + 3 \text{H}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{NH}_3$
- 19) $2 \text{LiF} + 1 \text{Br}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{LiBr} + 1 \text{F}_2$
- 20) $1 \text{Pb(OH)}_2 + 2 \text{HCl} \rightarrow 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} + 1 \text{PbCl}_2$
- 21) $2 \text{GaBr}_3 + 3 \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \rightarrow 6 \text{NaBr} + 1 \text{Ga}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3$
- 22) $1 \text{CH}_4 + 2 \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 1 \text{CO}_2 + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$
- 23) $2 \text{Li}_3\text{PO}_4 + 3 \text{CaCl}_2 \rightarrow 6 \text{LiCl} + 1 \text{Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$
- 24) $2 \text{Na} + 1 \text{Cl}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{NaCl}$
- 25) $2 \text{Ga} + 6 \text{HCl} \rightarrow 3 \text{H}_2 + 2 \text{GaCl}_3$
- 26) $1 \text{N}_2 + 3 \text{F}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{NF}_3$
- 27) $1 \text{SO}_2 + 2 \text{Li}_2\text{Se} \rightarrow 1 \text{SSe}_2 + 2 \text{Li}_2\text{O}$
- 28) $2 \text{NH}_3 + 1 \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow 1 (\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4$
- 29) $1 \text{AlBr}_3 + 3 \text{K} \rightarrow 3 \text{KBr} + 1 \text{Al}$
- 30) $1 \text{FeO} + 1 \text{PdF}_2 \rightarrow 1 \text{FeF}_2 + 1 \text{PdO}$
- 31) $1 \text{P}_4 + 6 \text{Br}_2 \rightarrow 4 \text{PBr}_3$
- 32) $2 \text{LiCl} + 1 \text{Br}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{LiBr} + 1 \text{Cl}_2$
- 33) $1 \text{PbBr}_2 + 2 \text{HCl} \rightarrow 2 \text{HBr} + 1 \text{PbCl}_2$
- 34) $2 \text{CoBr}_3 + 3 \text{CaSO}_4 \rightarrow 3 \text{CaBr}_2 + 1 \text{Co}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$
- 35) $2 \text{Na}_3\text{P} + 3 \text{CaF}_2 \rightarrow 6 \text{NaF} + 1 \text{Ca}_3\text{P}_2$
- 36) $2 \text{Mn} + 6 \text{HI} \rightarrow 3 \text{H}_2 + 2 \text{MnI}_3$
- 37) $1 \text{Li}_3\text{PO}_4 + 3 \text{NaBr} \rightarrow 1 \text{Na}_3\text{PO}_4 + 3 \text{LiBr}$
- 38) $1 \text{CaF}_2 + 1 \text{Li}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow 1 \text{CaSO}_4 + 2 \text{LiF}$
- 39) $2 \text{HBr} + 1 \text{Mg(OH)}_2 \rightarrow 1 \text{MgBr}_2 + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$
- 40) $2 \text{LiNO}_3 + 1 \text{CaBr}_2 \rightarrow 1 \text{Ca}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + 2 \text{LiBr}$
- 41) $1 \text{AgNO}_3 + 1 \text{Li} \rightarrow 1 \text{LiNO}_3 + 1 \text{Ag}$
- 42) $1 \text{Si(OH)}_4 + 4 \text{NaBr} \rightarrow 1 \text{SiBr}_4 + 4 \text{NaOH}$
- 43) $2 \text{NaCN} + 1 \text{CuCO}_3 \rightarrow 1 \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + 1 \text{Cu}(\text{CN})$

Challenge: $2 \text{C}_2\text{H}_6 + 7 \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 4 \text{CO}_2 + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O}$

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